THE BRITISH COLONIST.

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No. 26.

THE BRITISH COLONIST.

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MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, and FRIDAY

MORNINGS,

VICTORIA, V. I.

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Advertisements inserted on the most reasonable

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aertion.

THOS. BOYCE, N. E. corner Montgomery and Washington streets. San Francisco, is authorized to recceive and receipt for subscriptions and advertisements in Cal-

BLUE BOOK.

From this almost mythical volume we have extracted a portion of the testimony Richard Blanshard, Esq., the first Governor of Vancouver's Island, as given before a committee of the House of Commons, June 15th, 1857. Hereafter we shall con-tinue our extracts till the public are as well posted in the mysteries of the past history of the colony, as those here who have been the willing instruments of a barbarous mo-

nopoly:

"Had you any opportunity of forming an opinion of the productiveness of the coal mines of Vancouver's Island?—the coal mines which are now worked at Nanaimo were not discovered while I was there; there was a small quantity found up at Fort Rupert, and some miners were sent out; but the accounts which had been sent to England of these coal mines were so very much exagerated that they soon gave over working them; the coal which had been reported three feet thick, was in reality, only about 15 or 16 inches; it had been found cropping out of a bunk, and the Indians had dug out small quantities with their axes, with very great labor.

To what do you attribute the very limited execut of eattless to Vancaugar's Island

resort of settlers to Vancouver's Island, which took place while you were there?—
I think in a great measure to the restrictions which there were upon their obtain-

ing land. . What was the nature of those restric-

tions?—The high price.
What was the price?—A Pound an acre.
Is not One Pound an acre the price generally charged for land in the colonial possessions of England?—It is in some parts; I believe it is in some parts of Australia: but it is not so in Canada or in New Brunswick.

Do you think that a low price of land, as a general system, is advantageous to a col-ony?—Perhaps hardly so low as it is sold in some of the North American colonies; but still One Pound an acre is very high, because it is far higher than it is sold in the United States immediately adjoining.

Mr. Grogan.] Can you state the rate at which the land is sold in the United States?—They were making free grants in

Viscount Goderich. You say that one of the great obstructions to settlement was the price of land; were there any other dif-ficulties besides the price in the way of obtaining land in Vancouver's Island?— There was also a condition in the land sales that every purchaser of 100 acres should bring out five laborers from England, which of course to people who purchase it on the spot is an insuperable bar.

Were there facilities afforded for persons

obtaining information as to the price of land and the portion in which it could be purchased, and things of that kind; supposing a settler went to Vancouver's Island from California, could be obtain that information with facility?—No, I really do

not know where he would have obtained it. Did you ever hear of any instances of difficulties of this kind ?-Yes; I remember that a man came from California who had been digging there; he was an Englishman from Cheshire; I think his name was Chamberlain, if I recollect rightly.

Mr. Edward Ellice.] Chancellor.—Chancellor; his name had quite escaped me. know upon what terms land was to be got in Vancouver's Island, with the idea of coming there and settling; that they wished to remain as British subjects. After being there for about a week he came to me and said that he was quite unable to obtain

any information of any kind.

Mr. Roebuck.] Was there any survey of
the island, or of any part of the island?— I believe some portion of it has been surveved since.

But was there any when you were there?—Very little; there had been a sur-vey of their own claim, commenced by the Hudson's Bay Campany.

Hudson's Bay Campany.
What do you mean by a "survey of their own claim?"—There was a portion of land which they marked out which was claimed by themselves. I think it was supposed to contain 10 square miles.

In what part of the Island was that?-Round Fort Victoria.

And that they claimed as their own prop

claimed as their own reserve.

And this they would not sell?—this they did not intend to sell.

They would not sell it?-They would not sell it.

Was that round any part which was settled?—It was where the only settlement was except at Fort Rupert.

And they refused entirely to sell that there cheap or dear?—It cost me as nearly the settlement was except at Fort Rupert.

land?-They refused to sell it.

Was that no obstruction to colonization?

Was that no obstruction to colonization?—
I should say that it was a very great one.
Mr. Grogan.] Was there any money paid to the Colonial Exchecquer for that ten miles of land by the Company?—I do not know whether any has been paid since; there was none paid at the time.
At the time of which you speak, the Company exercised the right of not selling any part of that land or allowing any set-

any part of that land or allowing any set-tler to purchase it?—Yes.

Were there any of their own servants located on that ten miles?—Yes, two or three. Did they purchase the land from the Company?—That I really cannot tell. I never heard of any money being paid.

Mr. Roebuck.] Have you a copy of your commission; I suppose you had a commission?—I lost all my papers coming home, in the Chardress; they were under water for several hours. I still have the parchment of my commission, but it is illegible. I imagine that there are copies in the Colnial Office.

Viscount Goderich.] What salary did you receive from the Company as Governor of Vancouver's Island?—None whatever.

Did you receive no remuneration for your services in that capacity?—Nothing what-ever. I was promised 1,000 acres of land when I went out.

Mr. Roebuck.] By whom?—By Sir John Pelly, who was then the Governor of the Hudson's Bay Company. When I was litudes is Joy Company, a servant, who had gone with me from England, was rather anxious to remain there as a settler, and I claimed 100 acres of those 1,000. Mr. Douglas, who was the agent for the land there, nominally was the agent for the land there, nominally evaded giving me any kind of title to it, and said that I should get it more easily settled in England. The Hudson's Bay Company declined to make it over to me, and said that those 1,000 acres of land were morely intended. On the Company for the merely intended for the Governor for the time being.

So that he was to enjoy the wild waste while he lived there?—Exactly so.

And to get no property in the land ?-Yes. Were you given to understand that when you went there?—No, certainly not, because Sir John Pelly had told me that might select such portions of land as thought would turn out valuable, and that

they would sell advantageously.

Have you any evidence that Sir John
Pelly said that; have you any writing?—It is merely what passed between him and

myself.

He did not put it upon paper?—He did

Had you any salary from the Crown?— None whatever; the charter to the Hudson's Bay Company provided that they should pay all civil and military expenses. Had you no salary from the Hudson's Bay Company?—None whatever.

So that you passed your two years there and got nothing by it?—Nothing whatever. All that I ever received from the Hudson's Bay Company was £175 for my passage out there, and it cost me about £300.

Did anybody pay your passage back?-

I had a free passage as far as San Francisco by a sloop of war; the rest of the pas-

sage was at my own expense. Chairman. Do you mean that you accepted the governorship of this colony, with the understanding that you were to receive nothing whatever for your services in that respect?—Nothing at the first beginning. I was certainly led to believe that colonial settlers would flock out there; that all fa-And that they claimed as their own property.

I thought that all the Island was conceded to them?—True but then it was on condition of selling the land; this they a considerable colonial revenue.

ments for going to the colony?—Just so, and moreover I also hoped that my services would be considered by Her Majesty's Gov-

as possible £1,100 a year to live there; the price of everything was regulated by that of California, and as the gold fever was then at its height, living there was of course extremely expensive.

I believe that the Hudson's Bay Company's servants receive their goods at a cheaper rate than the rest of the colony, do they not?—I think they had three several prices in the Hudson's Bay Company's stores at that time, one for the superior officers of the Company, another for the servants, and a third which they called their cash price, at which they sold the goods to

Can you state to the Committee the difference between these three prices?—The officers received their goods at 33 per cent. increase upon the cost price, the servants and inferior officers varying from 50 to 100 and the cash price was regulated by the price in California, as nearly as they could do it.

How much was that ?-Generally about 300 per cent.

You being Governor of Vancouver's Island, at which of those prices did you pur-chase your goods ?—At the cash price, as a stranger.

That is at about 300 per cent. above cost price?—Yes."

EDITOR BRITISH COLONIST:-Allow me to enquire through your Journal, whether a certain person in this town obtained a permit to export twenty-seven thousand gallons of liquor into British Columbia, while the duty was ten per cent ad valorem, and that subsequently and after the duty was raised to one dollar per gallon specific. The said permit so obtained previous to the change in the revenue, has been, at various periods of time, used to cover the exporta-tion of liquors into British Columbia, and upon different vessels. If such has been the case, I call upon the Crown officers of British Columbia, to investigate the matter, that all parties implicated in such transac-tion may be brought to speedy justice. Victoria, 21st May, 1859. Spartan.

FAVOR TO INDIANS .--- NO PROTECTION TO STOCK OWNERS

TO THE EDITOR COLONIST:

I wish to draw your attention and that of the public to the case of the Indians, who were charged with shooting cattle belonging to Mr. Mark Coles of Saanitch. After great expense to the Colony in arresting these men, they were taken before Mr. Justice Pemberton, who has thought proper to adjudicate on the charge thought proper to adjustment of the one of felony, by sentencing them to one month's imprisonment, with hard labor. Had a white man committed an offence of this kind, he would have been committed for trial, and if guilty, a severe sentence would have been passed on him. But the would have been passed on him. But the Indians, who are well aware of the offence they have committed, are let off, almost scot free, with good living.
What authority has Mr. P. to pass sen-

What authority has Mr. P. to pass sentence on any person charged with felony? Are we to allow him to set aside the due course of law, and impose an inadequate punishment for so grave a crime, when he has no jurisdiction? What protection is there for the owners of cattle if there do. there for the owners of cattle, if these depredations are allowed to pass off with a nominal punishment, inflicted at the discretion of Mr. P. or any other magistrate?

AN OLD STOCK OWNER.

Victoria, May 21st, 1859.

Every day we hear of depredations committed by the Indians, in the rural districts behind Victoria. Cattle are shot down, and the wives and children of farmers threat-Mr. Grogan.] And those expectations, with the grant of 1,000 acres of land, to be selected by yourself, were your induce-tention from the authorities, and an adequate punishment inflicted on them, else we shall never be able to settle up tho interior. The custom of permitting arms and ammunition to be sold to the Indians saould be prohibited under a severe penalty. In no other part of British America, except the Hudson's Bay Company's territories, is such a thing permitted. Their own skill has provided them with enough implements of destruction, to secure for themselves a living, and self-preservation on our part, should put an effectual stop to such a pernicious practice, as selling them

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LARGE and FULL ASSORTMENT, of Everything in the Line, Comprising BOOKS
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PRESERVED MEATS and SOUPS, in 1 and 2 lb. tins. For sale by my16-1m

THE BRITISH COLONIST.

A. DE COSMOS,.....EDITOR.

VICTORIA, V. I.

MONDAY MORNING, MAY 23d.

British Colonist Printing Office.

Wo are now in a position to execute every description or JOB PRINTING with the greatest dispatch, and in the dist Typographical style, having received by the last steamer a large assortment of type, Contracts and estimates will be furnished on application.

THE INTOLERANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT

In our last issue we took occasion to notice the intolerance on religious matters which prevails in the administration of the government of this colony, and to the instances there mentioned we might have added the conduct of Gov. Douglas towards the Roman Catholies in reference to a site for their church. The public is aware that there is a body of gentlemen in this colony resembling somewhat the ancient Star itself, and of a very invidious one when Chamber. This body is known as or called compared with the positions "below the the Legislative Council, though it partakes of the character of an Executive Council. denominations. It sits with closed doors, and the representatives of the press are not admitted to hear be as much amenable to public report and criticism as that House. For the admission though originally used and long regarded as a courtesorial right has, like many other concessions, continued so long as to become a precedent and may be said to have woven can be no reasonable doubt therefore of the usual right of admission of the press to the Legislative Council, and its denial is an in-

whom it makes laws. The Secretary or Clerk to this Council is the established Church of England, and the minister of the district, a gentleman against whom we have not one word to say, but en the other hand, for whom as far as we know him, we have a great respect. Although about his salary, as we believe that is a small matter of £150 per annum-he nevertheless takes a very active part in the debates and observations that pass across the Council table, and as he peruses and amends bills, (for we saw a bill in the House bearing his caligraphic emendations,) he no doubt,-and in many things, it would be a pity if he did not-advises on them, and uses no small influence in their passage or stoppage-the liquor bill for instancethrough the Council, and which for aught we know may re-act again on some of the members of the lower House. The Council has no lawyer at its table, so that probably the functions of Mr. Cridge may also partake of those duties performed by the Eclesiastical Chancellors of old, before the rules of equity had been refined into a legal system. However, be this as it may, there can be no doubt that a clergyman of the Church of England is practically an active, and no doubt very able member of the Legislative Council. We know that in former times the "Scribes" were no inconsiderable body in the promulgation and interpretation of the law, but their appellation is occasion, we will not allude, as it might be thought intended to convey an idea which we do not design by any means to imply. It will he no harm however to say that the monks and friars of olden times from their being nearly the only men who could read and write, were much in request, on ac- forced concession to the Jews!

count of their crudition, among the nobles and princes of those times, when learning

was a of very limited character. But however charitable we may desire to be, we cannot entertain so mean an opin- dence accumulates showing the necessity ion of the Legislative Council of Vancouver's for a thorough cleansing of that Augean Island, as to bring it within the terms of stable, the land department. The Colonial the historical period to which we have al- Surveyor in his testimony before the Suluded, and this fact taken in connection preme Court, has given positive ovidence with other matters hereinafter alluded to, of not being fit for the position he fills, of induces us to doubt the propriety of a cler-doing that which in any other country gyman of the Church of England or of any other denomination or sect, filling the position and wielding the Legislative influence the indelible brand of "thou unfaithful serwhich we know he does. In order to reconcile Mr. Cridges' position in that Council Executive he is permitted to continue, and to our mind, we have endeavored to fancy that body a House of Lords, and himself a bishop; but we found this assumption, [or our part,] of the position, to be so at variance with our political notions, that we have had to give it up, and arrive at the conclusion, that the position of the Reverend gentleman -however advantageous in some respectsis a very anomalous one when viewed by gangway" of Reverend gentlemen of other

We do not insinuate that Mr. Cridge would take advantage of his position to act its proceedings although it exercises all the functions of a parliamentary body like the churches, now existing in this Christian House of Assembly, and therefore ought to community, but we know the Reverend gentleman is a faithful pastor, and zealous over the interests of his Church. How of the press to parliamentary bodies, al- could be be otherwise, and if in the protection or conservancy-we would not say aggrandizement -of his Church, everybody else's Church was a little pushed aside or did not come in for its share of the itself into the British Constitution. There Legislative wisdom, the Reverend gentleman's position would certainly excuse him.

The Wesleyans complain that they have not been fairly treated in reference to the fringement of the rights of the people for Religious Trustee Bill, by not having their rights under their own deed of incorporations respected, and that the present Bill the Rev. Edward Cridge, a clergyman of lays them on the bed of Procrustes. Other denominations will, no doubt, make similar complaints, and Mr. Cridge will be pointed to when, as was the case, the implied representative of the Government and Council in the assembly, defends the Church acting and recognised as the Secretary of of England Bill-for by that appellation it the Legislative Council-we say nothing will have to be termed in consequence of its inapplicability to the Churches of other Christian sects.

> NATURALISATION OF ALIENS.—Governor Douglas, since our last issue, has issued another Proclamation in which he makes a Bay Company, and any complicity in this provision for the oath to be taken by foreign Jews. The Proclamation is very unskillfully prepared, especially this portion of it, and was evidently drawn up somewhat in a hurry, and ante-dated. He has mixed up the Quakers with the Jews in a very lumsy manner, whether it was to disguise his forced concession to members of that body, or to relieve himself from the imputation of our having forced him into this concession we do not know, but here is the wired . way in which the representative of Her way in which the representative of He Majesty deals with such an important subject. The Quakers have nothing to do with "oaths," much less with the oath of population, within which areas ordinary with "oaths," they have the Junerial Parliament :--

"If any of the persuasion of people called Quakers, or any other person under this or any other law permitted to make his land shall constitute a free commonage for solemn declaration or affirmation in lieu of an oath, or any person professing the Jew-ish religion, shall at any time be required tion of the law, but their appellation is by any lawful authority, or shall be desirous frequently placed in a juxtaposition with for any purpose to take the oath of allegian old sect to whose name, on the present ance to Her Majesty. Her heirs, or successions of the law, but their appellation is by any lawful authority, or shall be desirous for any purpose to take the oath of allegian old sect to whose name, on the present sors, or any form of oath containing the words "And I make this declaration on the true faith of a Christian," shall be omitted in the form of oath to be taken, or the declaration or affirmation in lieu of an eath to be made by such person, &c."

HOW THE LAND GOES.

In no country was there ever greater corruption than in this. Every day more of it is coming to light, and continually the eviwould be sufficient to peremptorily remove him, and consign him to private life, with vant." But in this, as the pliant tool of the do acts "before high heaven, that would stalment paper calling for 20 acres of land constituting the site of the Albert Head saw mill. In July 1858, the ordinance of the Governor and Council, permitting lands to he pre-empted and not making any charge for rocky ground-was repealed. Notwithstanding the repeal of the ordinance, Mr. Pemberton gave to Mr. Finlayson, January 1st, 1859 an instalment paper for 359 acres of land on a pre-emption for 20 acres. and threw into the bargain 541 acres of rocky land! In addition it appears from his evidence that no payment had ever been made on account of the 20 acre pre-emption On examination we find that Mr. Chief Factor Finlayson, is allowed by Mr. Pemberton to take 900 acres of public land contrary to law. In the first place he has violated the fixed regulation, by granting a pre-emption claim on this 20 acres without the usual instalment being paid; secondly, he has violated the ordinance by increasing the quantity of land from 20 to 359 acres; thirdly, he has set aside the repealing of the ordinance allowing pre-emption, by taking £90 of Mr. Finlayson, on Jan. 1, '59; fourthly, he has paid no regard to the repealing of the ordinance which permitted him to make an allowance for rocky lands, but has given away 541 acres for rocks; and two reliable gentlemen inform us that they have been over the land, and that they believe there is not more than 12 acres of rocky ground in the 900. Now if such acts as these are not enough to damn any public servant in an enlightened community, we know not what will! The public will do well to remark that Mr. Pemberton acknowledges on oath, that he is one of the shareholders in the sawmill claim. Have not the people just cause to ask the Home Government to turn out every official from the Governor down, who has any interest in the Hudson outrage against the ordinance of the Governor and Council, and the rights of the inhabitants of the colony?

THE LAND SYSTEM OF THE COLONY OF VICTORIA.-The Government of this, the most important Colony in Australia, or, perhaps, in the world, has brought forward a Land System, of which the following is an outline. It will be seen that the great nized :-

"1, That large areas of agricultural land farm lots, in no case exceeding 320 acres, will be open to selection by bona fide settlers, without auction, at a fixed rate of £1 per acre. ... 2. That within these areas, the unsold

the settlers, subject to regulations to be made in an agricultural municipality.

"3. That an enlarged municipal system be constructed, embracing agricultural districts, as well as towns, under which system the inhabitants will possess a direct control over the local expenditure for public purposes, at present deirayed out of the general revenue, such municipalities to obtain a certain proportion of endowment out of the public estate, and the power of levying an equitable taxation on fixed property, in lieu A miserable subterfuge, to conceal a of the grants in aid, now provided for out of the revenue.

"4. That common pasturage be allowed by law to the inhabitants of all towns and

gold fields where Crown land exists.
"5. That water frontages throughout the interior be reserved in perpetuity for public

use. "6. That all auriferous land be reserved

from sale. "7. That all town and suburban lands, and such other lands as may be rendered peculiarly valuable by their position, shall continue to be sold at public auction, and that provision be made for bona fide settlers who may require larger allotments

are provided for in the agricultural areas.
"8. That at a period to be fixed by law all preferable occupancy of the public domain by the pastoral tenants now in pos-session, shall absolutely cease and deter-

mine.
"9. That in the meantime the pastoral tenants shall continue to receive an annual licence revocable on such notice, and held at such rent, as the Legis'ature may determine."

The United States Frigate Merrimac, nas been ordered to this station. We understand that it is the intention of the United States Government to keep a ship of war on here, for the protection of American interests.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.

MIE INTEREST OF HENRY ORMERD in the Victoria Coal Co., ceased on the 11th of the present month, by termination of the articles of co

partnership.
The Business of the Company will be continued by John T. Luttle & Co., to whom all persons indebted will be clear make immediate partnership and the state of the

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS having any claim on the Estate of Patrick Nicol, decased, late of San Francisco, and formerly of Canada and Scotland, and purchaser of part of lot le2 on the official plan of Victoria, are hereby notified to send an account of the same to Thomas Patrick, Johnson street, Victoria, Vancouver's Island, within low cays from this date, previous to probate of the will got the said Patrick Nicol being applied for or taken out. No claims will be recognized to the Nicoland Science of the Will Dist. THOMAS PATRICK.

Signed, Dated May 20th, 1859, } Victoria, V. I.

CHOES-A few Trunks English Oxford Ties, for sale by my23-tf

CIAXONY CLOTHS -Black and Blue. For sale by my 23 R. C. JANION.

T my23 BAGS in Bales, for sale by

Victoria Races!

WILL TAKE PLACE AT

Hill. Beacon ON MAY 24th, BEING THE

QUEEN'S BIRTHDAY, Commencing at noon precisely, with

A Hurdle Race, 1 Mile Heats,.....Best 2 in 3,

GENTLEMEN RIDERS.

For \$100, with \$10 entrance to be added. Horses, Mares and Geldings, without restriction to ago or weight. Second horse to save his stake. Three to start, or the public money will not be added.

The Queen's Plate, Value \$200.

1 Mile Heats.....Best 2 in 3.

\$15 Entrance to be added—open to all Horses, Mares and Geldings, reduced to weight not less that 8 stone Three to start or the public money will not be added.

A Sweepstake for \$50,

1 Mile Heats,......Best 2 in 3, \$5 Entrance to be added-open to Horses of all de-

scriptions. $\mathbf{g}_{[2]}$. The Second Horse in every Racs to save his entrance. Horses to be entered before 9 o'clock on Monday Evening, at the house of J. D. Carroll, Yates street, lear Wharf, Victoria.

JOSEPH D. PEMBERTON, Esq., } Judges. J. W. McKAY, Esq., Stewards.

#3"All disjutes settled by the Judges, whose decision shall be final.
All prizes will be paid over to the legal claimants at the house of Mr. James Wicos, Royal Hotel, after dinner, the evening of the Races.

THOS. HARRIS, Wharf street, Clerk of Cou

THE ROYAL HOTEL

Race Dinner!

May 24th, 1859,

Will take place immediately upon the close of the Races, under the patronage of the Committee of Arrangements. mgements,

Tickets Two Dollars each, including Wine.

my20-21 J. WILCOX, Proprietor.

The steamers Enterprise, Beaver and Eliza Anderson, arrived in on Saturday with a large number of passengers. The Enterprise brought 57, the Beaver 12, and the Anderson 52, making a total of 121. The Enterprise brought down \$8000, and the Anderson \$2000, in dust. We are informed that a large number of miners are The Anderson on their way down. leaves to-morrow morning.

THE CONCERT OF SATURDAY EVENING,-The Philharmonic Society gave its second concert on last Saturday evening to a crowded house, at the Assembly Rooms. The pieces selected were by some of the acknowledged masters, and each subject rendered with taste and feeling. The Society may congratulate itself on its rapid success, to which they are mainly indebted to their zealous conductor Mr. John Bailey. The introduction by the band of H. M. S. Tribune from Ernani, was somewhat lengthy for so few instruments. Mr. Bessent, the band master, performed his Cornet solo from Suppe, artistically. The quartettes were each finely executed, and vocifier-ously applauded. The duet by Madame Hautier and Mademoiselle La Blache, "La patrie des Hirondelles" was successfully performed. "Mary of Argyle" a plaintive ballad by Mad. Hautler was encored. We regret very much the illness of Mr. Bushby dovernment last year, when it placed restrictions on who was prevented from singing "Far down a yalley lonely." The Trio "Myn Herr Van Dunk" by Messrs. Begbie. Potter and Van Dunk? by Messrs, Begbie, Potter and ment were almost entirely dependant on California, but Bushby, was effectively executed,—the Superior basso of Mr. Begbie vies with that of Pottosini. "El balen del suo Sorriso," a gem from the opera of ### **It Trovador**, a magnificent production from Verdi, figured conspicuously as the finest piece of the evening, and also the "Jewish Maiden" by Kasakara which were good to the Government. Whether the magnificent production from Verdi, figured the adjacent territories has been fromed down, and the adjacent territories has been fromed down, and the adjacent territories has been from the country, set dissisted with the rule and policy of the Government. Whether we will be a superior to the country, set dissisted with the rule and policy of the Government. Whether the production of the forest pro ning, and also the "Jewish Madden by Kuecken, which were each performed by Mr. Crowley in an artistic style. The musical prodigy, Master John Bayley, son of the Conductor, full of confidence, execu-ted his violin and piano solos with great ted his violin and plano solos with great success. The solo and chorus "Over the green sea," by Mr. Selim Franklin, was well performed; also the "Di Piscatore," from Lacretia Borgia, by Mr Lumley Frank-lin, was sung with good taste. The sev-eral choruses from Balfe, Rossini, Auber-and others were all encored. We recommend the Society to augment the number of their performers; we understand that there are nearly one hundred members of which there are only ten or tweive per-forming members apparently. Much credit is due them for their assiduity. The concert closed with the national anthem,

Port of Entry-Queenborough will soon be the only Port of Entry for British Columbia. It is said however, that some regulation will be made to allow duties to be paid here, on goods going to Fort Simpson.

DESTRUCTION OF WHARF STREET-Why are the Hudson's Bay Company allowed to cut FOR FORT HOPE, PORT DOUGLAS, away nearly 50 feet of Wharf street opposite the Fort? Do they design blocking up the street with buildings, the same as View street has been stopped, to the injury of the public?

RETURNED MINERS .- It is estimated that there are about 200 returned miners in Victoria, waiting for the arrival of the San

EGF To-morrow being the Queen's Birthday, the public offices will be closed. There will be good races on Beacon Hill, and a Dinner at the Royal Hotel in the evening.

REAL ESTATE. - Messrs. Franklin, & Co., the real estate auctioneers, put up some lots on Yate, Fort, and View streets, on Saturday, but they were withdrawn, there being no competition.

SELECT SCHOOL .- We would call the attention of parents and others to the select school of Mr. Silversmith, Broad street, near Yates. Some thirty scholars are now under instructions, and progressing rapidly in their studies.

FINLAYSON VS. DUNCAN,--In publishing the testimony in our last issue, in this case, given by J. D. Pemberton, Esq., we overlooked a very important question and answer. As it is the key to the way in which the affairs of the Land Department have been managed, it cannot but prove inter-

esting to the public.

Question: "When was this instalment on the pre-emption claim paid, and what amount?"

Answer: "It was paid on the 1st. January, 1859, by Mr. Finlayson, £90 being the first instalment on 359 acres, the balance of the 900 acres being principally rock, I allowed it for nothing.

BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA .- The Branch of this Bank has taken premises for the conduct of business. The Directors in this town are Messrs. Wood, Watson and

CHINAMEN.-We hear that a large number of Chinamen are on their way to this country from China.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL.

We have no improvement to report in commercial natters during the past week; on the other hand, they ave had a downward tendency. This has been caused By the continual and steady return of miners from the upper country, and the unsettlement which appears to prevail as to the extent of the auriferous deposits in that region. All our uncrashfle men, without exception, at-tribute the present state of things to the conduct of the those miners who have gone into the country, get disgusted with the rule and policy of the Government One great remedy for the evils under which we are now languishing, is a change in the political administration

Marine Intelligence.

PORT OF VICTORIA, V. I.

ARRIVALS.

ARRIVALLS.

by 20—Schr Belipse, Bardington, Port Townsend, ir Carolena, Jones, Port Townsend, ir Carolena, Jones, Port Townsend, ir Andla, Thornton, Port Townsend, of J. G. Gaswell, Taylor, Fort Townsend, y 21—Str Beaver, Lewis, Langley, ir Elizabeth, Melvin, Langley, CLEARANCES.

May 20-Sloop J. C. Caswell, Taylor, Port Townsend.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

QUEENBOROUGH & LANGLEY.

QUEEN BOROUGH & LANGLEAN
The Steamer ELIZA ANDERS
SIN, What, Master, will leave vives what on 10 isDAW Morning, May 21th, at 5 a, w,
Hope and Port Boughs,
Freight to Hope, - \$10 per ton.
Freight to Port Douglas, \$18 per ton.
Fassage to Hope, - \$10

13. For further particulars size on board, or to
E. F. BOYCE, Agent.
Mycry Wharf.

WILLIAM ZELNER,

IN CONSTANTLY IN RECEIPT OF FOREIGN and DOMESTIC DRUGS, CREMEALS, PERCEINER, FACTOR TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL THE TO

Druggist and

NOTICE.

MEETING of the Creditors of WIL-A LLIM BOWEN, Grocer, Watchinston Alley, v. A. LLIM BOWEN, Grocer, Watchinston Alley, v. A. at the Law Chambers of Mr. John Lington of Government and Yates its., Qbr. Johnson's Lallelinent at the content of the affairs of the said William Be in, will be submitted to the meeting. Victoria, 1rtl. May, 1849—meeting.

ROBERT C. JANION,

IRON! IRON!

IN BARS AND SHEETS. At Reduced Rates.

Drilling Steel, Thee Thapes, Horse Nails, BLACKSMITH'S TOOLS,

FOR SALE BY

JAMES F. CROWLY,

JOHNSON STREET, nearly opposite Waddington st

CURTIS & MOORE,

WROLESALE AND RUTAIL

${ m DRUGGISTS!}$

Have just received a large stock of

Drugs, Chemicals, Perfumery,

Medicines. Patent

Alcohol

Camphene, Burning Fluid, Window Glass. White Lead.

White Lead.

Linseed Oil,
Paints,
Turpentine, Varnishes, Brushes,

Nitrie Acid, Quicksilver, Iron Retorts and

Crucibles, Garden Seeds, Fruit, Flower, & field Seeds.

- ALSO --

A select stock of

FAMILY MEDICINES

-- AND --

FANCY GOODS,

Which they will sell at the LOWEST PRICES.

WINDOW GLASS Cut to all Sizes

Orders from the country will be filled on the most favorable terms, and at the LOWEST CASH PRIGES. CURTIS & MOORE,

Porter, Ale, Wines, Whiskey, &c. J. D. CARROL.

EEPS constantly on hand every variety of the choicest, the Berry

ety of the choicest Ale, Porter, Wine, Whiskey dy, etc., with a full supply of Groceries and Provisions.

HOT WHISKEY PUNCHES, of the best quality, always ready to order, and a comfortable room to sit down n and endoy it.

SELECT DAY SCHOOL.

SILVERSMITH, Principal.—Corner SILVERSMITH, Principal.

of Broadway and Vales streets, Victoria, Padi Guarlians are advised that in this Institute,
distributes from the age of five years and dsm. Private Tuition in the French, German Spar and English Languages. Music:—Plano, Violi myl6-tf

FOR QUEENBOROUGH & LANGLEY

Twice a Week-Tuesday and Friday

THE STEAMER ELIZA ANDERSON,
STAR STEAMER ELIZA ANDERSON,
STAR CARD, WK. B. WELLS, Master, will leave
vancouver Island, for Queenboronel, and
control of the Control of the Control
ight will be received after the evening previous
y of departure.

nation, apply to the Captain on

SEWING MACHINES.

MRS. ETHEREDGE, having been appointed by Wheeler & Wilson as their Jacob for the sale of their family Stewing Machines at Vietnant by Wircard Stop in an over Machines with the

MIST RECEIVED.

ND for Sale by the undersigned, at his, office at the foot of Johnson street, opposite Wharf, Coffice, Gunny Bags, Cornel Beef, Raishas, Currants, egar, Fancy Elscuits, Manilla Cordare, bids Pitch, Tar, Brown Sugar in small pless, Hardbel Ave, Whislins for ladied Dosses, United Cottons, Silk elberghiefs, trunks finalish Shees, 8r. §C. MNON.

A CHANCE.

LET, A LARGE TWO

WHARFAGE.

OMMISSION MERCHANT, Johnson Street, opposite Wharf Street, Victoria, V. I., and Inombile Sandwich Islands, and Cable street Liver. Market Proceedings of the Company of the



PUBLIC NOTICE.

A SALE OF TOWN LOTS

QUEEBOROUGH, BRITISH COLUMBIA

WILL take place at Victoria, Vancouver's Island, or WEDNESDAY, the 1st of June, at the office of Mr. S. FRANKLIN, Auctioneer, from whom further particulars may be obtained hereafter.

By order of Lieut, Governor and Chief Commis-

ROBERT BURNABY, Soc'y.

PUBLIC NOTICE.

Fort Hope, Fort Yale, Port Douglas. BRITSH COLUMBIA.

TOWN LOTS in the above Towns will be sold by Auc tion at the respective places, without delay. Full paration as undermentioned:
FORT HOPE-Ma Smith, J. P.

FORT YALE-C. Brew Esq. Gold Commissioner, &c. PORT DOUGLAS-C. S. Nicol, Esq., J. P. and Sheriff r British Columbia.

By order of the Lieut, Governor and Chief Commiss ner of Land and Works.

ROBERT BURNABY, Sec'y.

W. J. ARMSTRONG & BRO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GROCERIES and PROVISIONS, QUEENBOROUGH, B. C.

100 CASES CLARET, For sale by my16-1m DICKSON, CAMPBEEL & Co.

TOBACCO.

X Steamer Forwood, choice brands
Smoking and Chewing Tobacco,
For sale by
Imple-tf Commission Merchants.

MACDONALD & CO. Office on Yates Street.

Office on Yates Street.

CELL Checks at sight on TALLANT & Willer, Bankers, San Francisco, AT PAR.

Furnish Bills of Exchange in sums to suit, and at current rates, on New York and London.

Pay the highest price for Gold Bust.

Bigs advances on Gold Bust for Assay or Colnage in

n Francisco. Purchase Navy Bills and Bills on London.

G. I. WIGHT,

SOLICITOR, S. C. C. J.

Victoria, V. I.

VIGHT, NOTARY PUBLIC

For all Her Majesty's Territories, Colonies, and
Dominions. By Special Appointment from the Archbishop of Canterbray, and half fled in the Office of the
Beam of Faculties, Boctors Common's London. appur

NOTICE. MIE ISRAELITES of this city are re

spectfully invited to attend the meeting at Mr. at 3 of the meeting a suitable place for a Burying Ground.

M. BLACKMAIN. Committee.

NOTICE.

THE SUBSCRIBERS having leased from at Mr. W. P. Saywood's or Messrs. Lester & Gibs's will it thankfully received and promptly attended to, May 7th-1m F. RICHARD & CO.

FOR SALE.

35 TIERCES FINE CORNED BEEF, ar cours per pound, ar col. TS REFORERS at prices less than in Call forms, suitable for parties fitting up for the North, Apply to my18-2w* or at the lived de France,

ANILLA CORDAGE, assorted sizes,

USSIA BOLT ROPE, assorted sizes,

AST INDIA RICE, in small packages, For sale by myte-lm R. C. Jamion.

OTTON DUCK, best quality, asserted numbers. For sale by R. C. JANION my16-1m

NGLISH FANCY BISCUITS, in small tins, For sale by m16-lm R.C.JANION.

OAF and CRUSHED SUGAR, in half boxes and half barrels. For sale by my 16-1m R. C. JANION.

AVY BREAD, in barrels, for safe by my16-1m R. C. JANION.

POKING STOVES, a few with large over for family use. For sale by R. C. JANION.

100

ADDITIONAL MEN

Son be accommodated with Board and Lodgings at the

UNION HOTEL,

Sovernment Street, VICTORIA, V. 1. Which house is now conducted on the attention to our stock, in which will be same principle as the

WHAT CHEER HOUSE, Of San Francisco.

The table which speaks for itself will be supplied with every delicacy.

BOARD PER DAY,

New Beds, Pula Mattrasses, single and double rooms, at \$1 00 and \$2 00 per week.

The NEW WING to the above House has been most tastefully fitted up with WASH AND BATH ROOM.

Also, a select private

READING ROOM,

With a Library of choice books, Atlan- Linen, Cambric and Silk Handkerchiefs, tic, European and California newspapers.
J. DUCIE CUSHEON,

ap9m1

Agent.

PORTER, ALE, WINES, WHISKEY,

J. D. CARROL, YATES STREET, VICTORIA.

K EEPS constantly on hand every variety of the modale the choicest Ale, Porter. Wine, Whisbey, Brandy, with a full supply of and to sell to GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

MOT WHISKEY PUNCHES, of the best quality, always ready to order, and a comfortable room to sit down in and enjoy it.

T. PHELAN, Dealer in

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, CROCKERY AND GLASSARE. Cor. Yates and Government streets,

VICTORIA.

SOUTHGATE & MITCHELL, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, ALBERT WHARF, Victoria, Vancouver Island,

And Battery st., San Francisco, California.

LD. LOEWENBERG. REAL ESTATE AGENT,

Government Street, Between Yules and Jahason streets, ILVS LOTS IN NEARLY EVERY PART OF THE CITY FOR SALE. Mod. A FEW GOOD FARMS ON THIS ISLAND. Decide dynam at reasonable rate.

SELIM FRANKLIN & CO., AU TIONEERS AND LAND AGENTS' YATES ST., VICTORIA.

Town Lots in Victoria and Esquimait, AND FARMING LANDS Disposed of at Public and Private Sale.

Surveys, Plans, Deeds, Mortgages, and Agreements

Prapared by competent parties attached to the office.

Merchandise, Household Furnitute, etc., Disposed of.

ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

GOLD DUST PURCHASED.

HIBBEN & CO. BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, YATES STREET.

anin constant receipt of New Books as published, d supplies of Stationery edapted to the market.

SAMUEL PRICE, & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, Corner of Wharf and Johnson streets,

VICTORIA, V. I. THOMAS MOLONY,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT FORT LANGLEY, BRITISH COLUMBIA. 112-6m

GOLD PENS AND FINE CUTLERY, at
HIBBEN AND COS
AND TENTES BOOKSTOR, Yatos 'street.

N. MOORE AND CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALERS IN

HOSIERY, GLOVES,

AND GENTS FURNISHING GOODS. TAVING opened our new store for the

sale of these goods in all their variety, we would respectfully call public found a full assortment of the justly celebrated DAVIS, JONES AND CO'S

PATENT SHIRTS.

The Genuine Alexandre KID GLOVES,

In all sizes for Ladies and Gents. WOOLLEN, COTTON AND MERINO

HOSIERY

For Ladies and Children.

Gents Merino, i lk and Cotton UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS

Also, a very excellent article of heavy SAXONY SHIRTS AND DRAWERS, of all desirable sizes.

OVERSHIRTS,

Cravats and Ties, all hemmed and ready for use.

BOOTS AND SHOES, Hats and Caps,

Suspenders, Belts, 16 Socks, Comforters, etc. It is our intention to keep the assortment of these Goods as complete as possible, and in such quantities as to accom-

Wholesale as well as the Retail Trade, and to sell them at reasonable prices for BEDDING

N. MOORE AND CO. Yates street, opposite Gov. reserve. Victoria, Feb. 48, 4859.

OFFICES TO LET ON THE FLOOR OVER THE STORE.

MACDONALD AND CO. OFFICE ON YATES STREET.

SELL CHE KS AT SIGHT ON TALLANT & WILDE, Bankers, San Francisco.
Furnish Bills of Exchange in sums to suit, and at current rates on New York and London.
Pay highest prices for Gold Dust.

Make advances on Gold Dust for Assay or Coinage

Purchase Navy Bills and Bills on London.

FOR SALE.

An Invoice of Saddlery, received per ship Guadalete from London—consisting of superior stitched and quilted hogskin saddles, bridles, riding whips, har-ness, collars, trace chains, etc. Pistol Holsters, with surcingles and patent leath-

er flounces.

-- ALSO --

75 1-16ths "Marett Freres" Cognac, and Old Tom. Retorts, magnets, gold dust bags, etc. mh12

ROBERT C. JANION, COMMISSION MERCHANT,

JOHNSON STREET, OPPOSITE WHARF STREET. VICTORIA. V. 1.

Honolulu, Sandwich Islands, and Cable Street, Liverpool.

Window Glass CUT TO ALL SIZES.

Orders from the Country will be filled on the most favorable terms, and at the

LOWEST CASH PRICES. CURTIS AND MOORE, apl2tf Yates Street, Victoria, V. I.

J. F. CROWLEY.

Johnson st., nerrly opposite Waddington st., Dealer in Bar and Sheet Iron ;

Blacksmith's Tools;

Agricultural, Farming Implements and Hardware generally.

NATHAN POINTER

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN MESSRS. DAVIS AND JONES PATENT

SHIRE -

Of New York,

AND L. ATKINSON'S IMPROVED SHOULDER SEAM PATERN

Just received, 75 doz. ladies and gents

SHIRTS, Of Philadelphia,

pure Baltic Stockings and Hose, white and colored Marseills Shirts, Derby and and colored Marsellis Shirts, Derby and Saxony Wool Shirts and Drawers, also a fine lot of Baltic Shirts,

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY THE UNdersigned, on Johnson street, opposite Wharf st., the cargo of the "Augmentle" from Sandwich Island,

ON YATES STREET,
OPPOSITE THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE,
VICORIA, V.I.,

Is now prepared to offer the largest and best assort-

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GO

Ever exhibited in Victoria, comprising all the latest styles of the celebrated Davis and Jones' superfine Patent

WHITE AND COLORED SHIRTS. Is receiving by every steamer those beautiful Byron

shirts, of all sizes, running from 13 to 20 inches around the neck. Ladies and Gentlemens Kid Gloves.

WE STUDY TO PLEASE. Basiness hours from 6 A. M. till 10 1-2 P. M. j22 GEO. T. SEYMOUR, OTIS S. PIERCE,

San Francisco Victoria. PIERCE & SEYMOUR,

North-west corner of Yates and Douglas streets. VICTORIA.

FURNITURE

DEALER, AND

MANUFACTURERS.

RE now in regular receipt of assorted Furniture of a substantial quality, which they offer at reasonable rates, in part consisting of

BEDSTEADS, all sizes; Bureaus, plain and scroll front; Tables, assorted sizes; Chairs, cane and wood scat, and office chairs; Rockers, cane seat and back; Looking Glasses; Cots! and other articles of imme-

Looking Glasses; Cots: and other articles of immediate necessity.

Mr. Pierce—recently of J. and O. S. Pierce, San Francisco—now residing there, will give his attention to the filling of special orders for any style of Furniture, thereby saving time, trouble and expense, to parties bere.

PULU! PULU!!

Of this popular material for bedding we have an ample stock on hand, which we offer either by the bale or in bedding, at steady prices. It is universally conceded to be equal to feathers, and better than curled hair for this climate, at half the price of either. Our arrangements with the sole importer of it for California, are such that we are enabled to sell lower than it can be had elsewhere. Straw Mattresses-wholesale and retail; (urled hair do., made to order.

PAPERS LOST.

O "WEDNESDAY EVENING, between 7 and 9 O o'clock, a BILL OF SALE and TRANFFER of a House and twenty acres of Land. The papers are supposed to have been lost between Ya'es and Government streets. For further particulars, and re ward, apply at this office

WEBSTER & CO..

Yates street, opposite the Express Offices, VICTORIA.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN BOOTS, SHOES,

LEATHER, and FINDINGS,

Of every description. Also-LADIES' SHOES, of all kinds. Boots and Shoes made to order, and Repairing done at the shortest notice.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

THE undersigned at the old stand, Government st. between Yates and Johnson sts., tenders his tbanks to his numerous customers for the liberal share thanks to his numerous customers for the liberal bare of patronage extended to him in his business, and takes this opportunity to assure then that nething shall be wanting on his part to insure a continuance of their favors. He has just added to his already large stock of Ironmongery, Stoves, Tin and sheet Iron, Glass and I rockery ware, and proposes to offer to the public every article in his line of business at a small advance on first cost.

Discharge during anothing computed with the

Purchasers desiring anything connected with the above business, are invited to try bis establishment, which he flatters himself will compare favorably with any other on the Pacific coast. MARTEN PRAG, Victoria, V. I., and 48 Clay st., San Francesco 126

VICTORIA BREWERY

AND LAGER BEER.

AGENCY ON YATES STREET, BETWEEN WHARF AND GOVERNMENT.

A LARGE STOCK constantly on hand. Orders filled for Queenborough, and every other town Beer delivered in any part of the town of Victoria free of charge.

J. D. CARROLL, Sole Agent.

March 19th.

consisting in part as follows:

sting in part as follows:
S. I. Sugar, various qualities,
S. I. (offee, extra quality;
Syrups and Molasses,
Pulu, a very superior acticle for bedding,
Sweet Potatoes, Beans,
Pork, Pickled Tongues, etc., etc.

R. C. JANION.

March 11, 1859.

JEFFRIES AND BANKS,

NEXT TO WELLS, FARGO AND CO., YATES STREET, VICTORIA. Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

PAINTS, OIL, VARNISHES,

TURPENTINE, BRUSHES, W GLASS AND PAPER HANGINGS.

e, Sign, Ship and Ornamental

PAINTERS. from the country thankfully received, and attended to. mar5

C. and A. J. LANGLEY, Importers and Wholesale Deulers -IN-

DRUGS AND MEDICINES. an Francisco, Cal.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

L ANGLEY BROS. Wholesale and retail Bruggists, and dealers in Paints, Oils, and Fishing Tackle; in connection with C. and A. J. Langley. San Francisco. Orders from the int rior executed promptly, at a slight advance on San Francisco prices. A large at a slight advance on San Francisco prices. assortment of genuine Patent Medicines always on hand. Yates street, 3 doors above Wells, Fargoand

PIONEER LINE FOR VICTORIA. DEWAR & GEHRICK,

San Francisco-proprietors of the Pioneerline of vessels for Victoria and Fraser River, will continue regularly te dispatch A 1 vessels for Victoria and Fraser River, and ill take freight at the lowest rates. Orders to purchase goods to be shipped on vessels in our line can be sent through our agent

A. KAINDLER,

Victoria. No commission will be charged to such purchasers.

purchasers.
Shippers of goods will find it to their advantage to give us early notice of any orders for goods sent, as we will thereby be enabled to fill up smaller vessels without delay.

JOIN DEWAR. without delay. j15m6

O.F. GEHRICK,

San Francisco. COLONIAL

RESTAURANT.

(Formerly the Commercial,)

Nearly opposite the Post Office, East side of Government street, VICTORIA.

THE Colonial Restaurant is now open; also a Private Saloon. Feb. 5. 1859. feb5 1559,

T. PHELAN,

CORNER of Yates and Government streets, offer for sale

Of or sale

Barrels and Mit barrels Extra Clear Pork; 50 lb.
saels Chile Beabs; Quarter sacks Olympia Flour;
Billings' sugar cuted Hams; Half barrels New Orlears Sugar; Extra Clear Bacon; Rio Coffe; Barrels
and half barrels Spid ich Island Molasses and syrup; Half barrels Boston Crushed sugar; Black and
Green Teas; and a general assortment of crockery
and Glass are.

BEEF 7 CTS. PER POUND.

150 TIERCIS, EA II 320 LBS. NETT, FINE CORNED BEEF, for sale in lots to suit purchasers. Apply to H HOLBROOK, Hotel de chasers. Apply to H HOLBROOK, I France, or at the Wharf of J. T. Little, street.

THE BRITISH COLONIST, Printed and Published by AMOR DE COSMOS, Wharf Street, East side, be-tween Yates and View streets, Victoria, V. I. Monday, May 23, 1859.